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# Implementação de Economia Circular e Sistemas Produto-Serviço

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# Introdução



#### Lixo zero é uma atitude cidadã.





#### 3° Semana Lixo Zero tem início em São Paulo e outras 66 cidades no país

A gestão de resíduos é um assunto que afeta a todos nós. Sociedade civil, governos, ONGs, estabelecimentos comerciais e de serviços... todos devem estar engajados para criar soluções para resolução do problema. Visando estimular um ambiente de responsabilidade compartilhada, São Paulo e outros 66 municípios brasileiros sediam a 3ª Semana Lixo Zero. De hoje (19) até o dia 28, uma extensa programação ocorre na capital paulista.

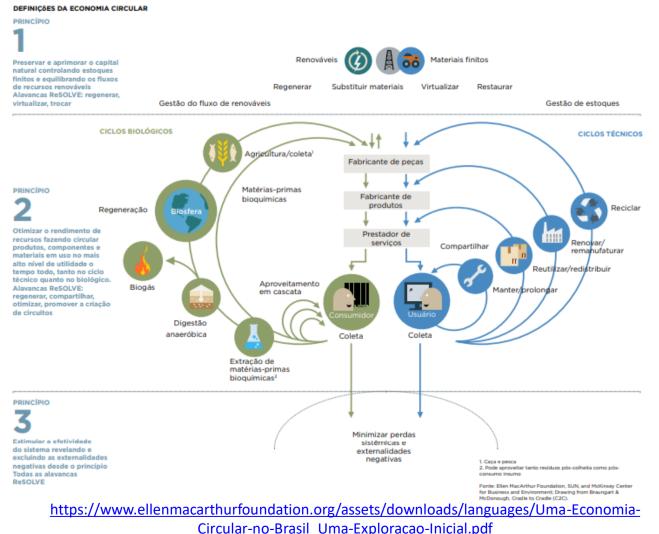
Até domingo que vem (28), São Paulo terá 30 eventos espalhados pela cidade. Entre os diferentes temas abordados estão Legislação para o lixo zero; A compostagem como oportunidade para a redução de resíduos; Supermercados lixo zero; Economia circular e lixo zero no desenvolvimento de produtos; e Restaurantes lixo zero.

#### https://www.facebook.com/lixozerosaopaulo/



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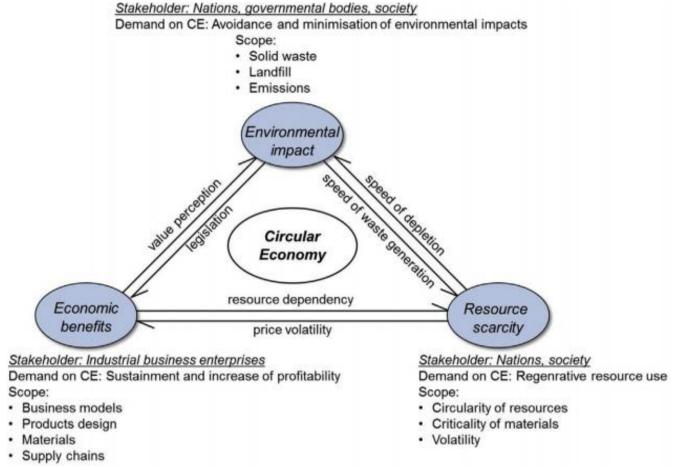
### Visão Sistêmica da Economia Circular





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#### Framework

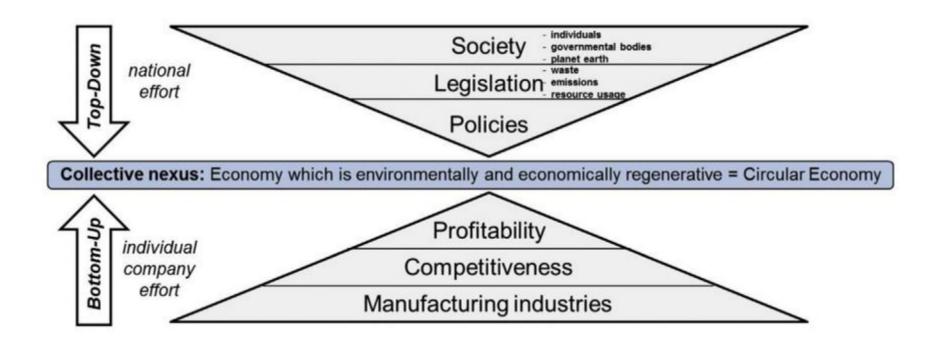


Lieder, M. Rashid, A. (2016). Towards circular economy implementation: a comprehensive review in context of manufacturing industry. Journal of Cleaner Production. v. 115, p. 36-51.



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# Estratégia de Implementação



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### **Exemplo Passado**







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### **Exemplo Presente**









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### **Exemplo Futuro**

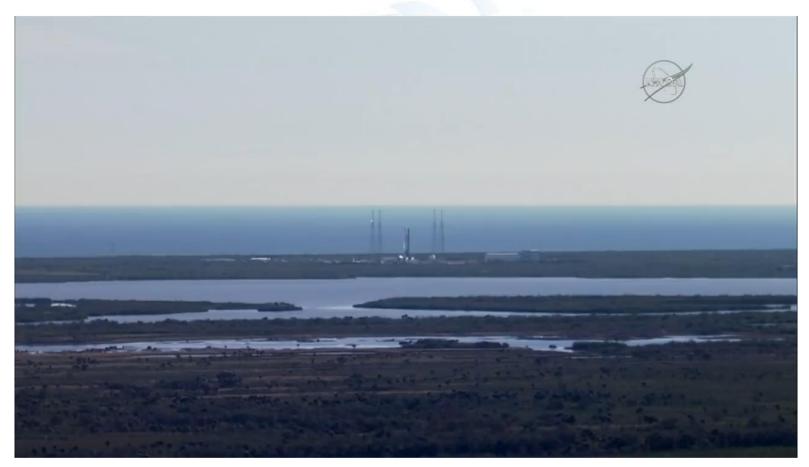






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## **Exemplo Futuro**





# **Exemplo Futuro**

#### Ônibus Espacial = USD 450 milhões!

#### USD 1 Bilhão em menos de 2 anos!

https://www.businessinsider.com/spacexreusable-rocket-launch-costs-profits-2017-6#spacex-is-taking-the-long-view-and-muskhas-said-he-plans-to-pour-the-companysprofits-into-developing-technologies-that-caneventually-ferry-a-million-people-to-mars-21

	Falcon 9	Falcon Heavy
Average price per launch	\$62,000,000	\$90.000.000
Estimate of current cost margin (JEFe)	60%	60%
Direct costs	\$37.200.000	\$54.000.000
First stage as % of total direct costs (source: SpaceX)	70%	70%
First stage costs	\$26.040.000	\$37,800,000
Fairing costs	\$6.000.000	\$6.000.000
Other costs	\$5.160.000	
Number of uses (first stage)	15	15
Number of uses (JEFe)	15	15
Pro-forma costs (first stage)	\$1.736.000	\$2.520.000
Pro-forma costs (fairing)	\$400.000	\$400.000
Pro-forma direct costs	\$12.896.000	\$18.720.000
Pro-forma direct costs (with fairing)	\$7.296.000	\$13.120.000
Savings (first stage)	\$24.304.000	\$35.280.000
Savings (fairing)	\$5.600.000	\$5.600.000
Savings (combined)	\$29.904.000	\$40.880.000
% of first stage savings passed on to customers	25%	25%
% of fairing savings passed on to customers	0%	0%
Savings kept by SpaceX (first stage)	\$18.228.000	\$30.660.000
Savings kept by SpaceX (fairing)	\$5.600.000	\$5.600.000
Savings kept by SpaceX (combined)	\$23.828.000	\$36.260.000
Savings passed on to customers (first stage)	\$6.076.000	\$8.820.000
Savings passed on to customers (fairing) Savings passed on to customers (combined)	\$0 \$6.076.000	\$8.820.000
Savings passed on to customers (combined)	\$0.070.000	φ0.020.00C
Pro-forma price	\$55.924.000	\$81.180.000
Pro-forma price (with fairing)	\$55.924.000	\$81.180.000
% savings to customer on current list price	-9,8%	-9,8%
% savings to customer on current list price (with fairing)	-9,8%	-9,8%
SpaceX: gross profit margin before	40%	40%
SpaceX: gross profit margin after	77%	77%
SpaceX: gross profit margin after (with fairing)	87%	84%
SpaceX: gross profit before	\$24.800.000	\$36.000.000
SpaceX: gross profit after	\$43.028.000	\$62.460.000
SpaceX: gross profit after (with fairing)	\$48.628.000	•••••••
Excess profit per launch	\$18.228.000	\$26.460.000
Excess profit per launch (with fairing)	\$23.828.000	\$32.060.000
Launches to recoup \$1 billion investment	55	38
Launches to recoup \$1 billion investment (with fairing)	42	31
Launches per year (Falcon 9)	26,0	- 5
Launches per year (Falcon Heavy) Tears to recoup \$1 billion investment	- 2,11	
Years to recoup \$1 billion investment (with fairing)	1,61	-
Years to recoup \$1 billion investment (with FH launches)	1,65	<b>_</b>
Years to recoup \$1 billion investment (with fairing + FH launches)	1,28	